

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Open access

# A checklist of the ants (Insecta, Formicidae) of Azerbaijan Republic

Nataly Snegovaya<sup>1</sup> and Chingiz Shigayev<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Institute of Zoology, National Academy of Science of Azerbaijan (IZB), A. Abbaszade st.115, pr.1128, bl.504, Az 1004, Baku, Azerbaijan

<sup>2</sup>Aliyar Aliyev 25/29, Az 1033, Baku, Azerbaijan

(Received: 2 December 2020; Accepted: 15 December 2021)

## Abstract

In this checklist 128 ant species belonging to 28 genera that have been recorded from Azerbaijan are presented. Data on distribution around the world and in Azerbaijan are given. This study is based on a generalization of all available literature data. *Messor laboriosus* Santschi, 1927 is recorded for the first time for Azerbaijan.

**Key words:** fauna, *Messor laboriosus*, new record, Azerbaijan

## INTRODUCTION

The myrmecofauna of Azerbaijan is not studied well enough. Coverage on this family of insects is very few and far between. Most thoroughly studied are the ants of Talysh (Arnol'di, 1948). Information on some species can be found in the works of Ruzsky (1902, 1905), Karavaiev (1926a, 1926b, 1929a, 1929b, 1932), Arnol'di (1930, 1964, 1968, 1970, 1977a, 1977b), Radchenko (1997). The catalog of Borowiec (2014) contains generalized data on Azerbaijan and lists 70 species of ants for Azerbaijan in his catalog. Some data may also be gathered from the catalog of Dubovikoff & Yusupov (2017), where 4 species are noted directly for Azerbaijan and 79 species for the Caucasus (including Azerbaijan). New information on the ants of Azerbaijan was revealed by Bračko (2019), with data provided on 73 species of ants, 30 of which are new to the fauna of Azerbaijan. The list was provided here is a general checklist of the ants of Azerbaijan, based on all available information. *Messor laboriosus* Santschi, 1927, found by the second author in Absheron, is recorded for the first time for Azerbaijan.

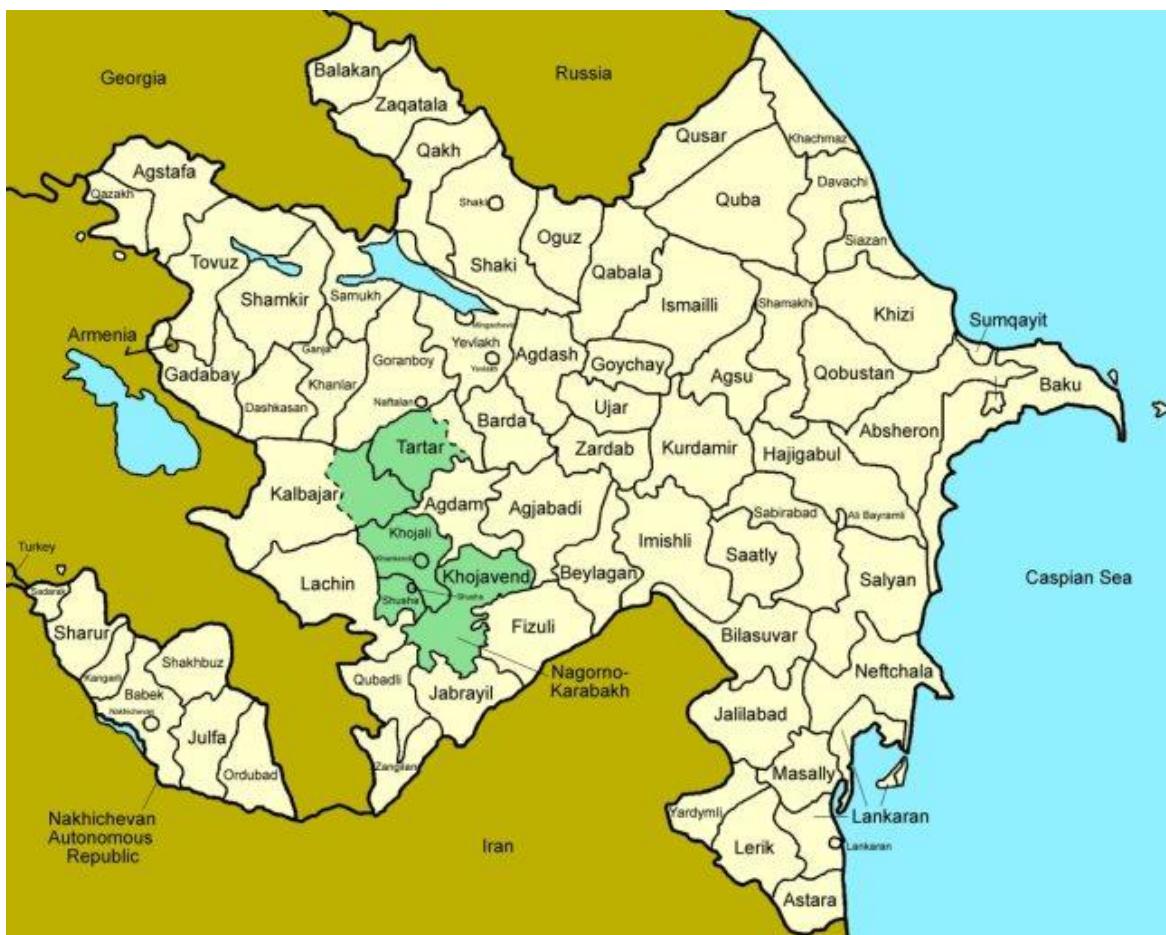
## MATERIAL AND METHODS

The first checklist of the Azerbaijanian ants was assembled using published records. For each species country distribution and spread around the world is indicated (Fig. 1).

## RESULTS

As a result of our work on the checklist of the ants of Azerbaijan, we have revealed the full species composition, summarized information on its distribution within the republic, and have given data on their distribution worldwide.





**FIGURE 1.** Map of regions of the Azerbaijan Republic (ref.).

**Superfamily Formicoidea**

**Family Formicidae**

**Subfamily Dolichoderinae Forel, 1878**

**Genus *Dolichoderus* Lund, 1831**

1. *D. quadripunctatus* (Linnaeus, 1771)  
Karawajew, 1926b: *Dolichoderus (Hypoclinea) quadripunctatus* L.: 187  
Arnoldi, 1948: *Dolichoderus (Hypoclinea) quadripunctatus* (Linnaeus, 1771): 212  
Bračko, 2019: *Dolichoderus quadripunctatus* (Linnaeus, 1771): 170

**Records:** Aresh (now Agdash), Nukha (now Sheki), Lankaran (Karawajew, 1926), Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Khachmaz, Agsu, Ismailly, Zagatala, Gakh and Lankaran (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, France (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Monaco, Montenegro, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

**Genus *Tapinoma* Förster, 1850**

2. *T. erraticum* (Latreille, 1798)  
Arnoldi, 1948: *Tapinoma erraticum* Ltr.: 212

Borowiec, 2014: *Tapinoma erraticum* (Latreille, 1798): 167

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Tapinoma erraticum* (Latreille, 1798): 198

Bračko, 2019: *Tapinoma erraticum* (Latreille, 1798): 173

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Guba, Samukh, Astara (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Balearic Islands, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canary Islands, Channel Islands, Croatia, Czech Republic, France (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Israel, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Aland Islands (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

3. *T. karavaievi* Emery, 1925

Karavayev, 1932: *Tapinoma simrothi* subsp. *azerbeidzhanica* Karavaiev, 1932: 248.

Borowiec, 2014: *Tapinoma karavaievi* Emery, 1925: 167

Bračko, 2019: *Tapinoma karavaievi* Emery, 1925: 173

**Records:** Ganja (Karavayev, 1932), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Guba, Ismailly, Gakh, Sabirabad (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Iran, Kazakhstan (type locality), Turkmenistan (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

4. *T. magnum* Mayr, 1861

Bračko, 2019: *Tapinoma magnum* Mayr, 1861: 173

**Records:** Absheron (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution in the Palaearctic Region:** Algeria, Belgium, France, Germany, Greece, Italy (type locality), Morocco, Netherlands, Spain, Tunisia (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

### Subfamily Formicinae

#### Genus *Camponotus* Mayr, 1861

5. *C. (Camponotus) herculeanus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Ruzsky, 1902: *Camponotus herculeanus*, Lin.: 5

**Records:** Lankaran (Ruzsky, 1902).

**Distribution :** Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation (type locality), Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, North America, Alaska (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

6. *C. (Myrmentoma) atricolor* (Nylander, 1849)

Bračko, 2019: *Camponotus atricolor* (Nylander, 1849): 169

**Records:** Guba, Khachmaz, Gusar, Khizi, Evlakh, Agstafa, Samukh, Agjabedi, Bilyasuvar, Lankaran, Lerik (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Austria, Bulgaria, Greece, Hungary, Romania, Russian Federation (type locality) (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

7. *C. (Myrmentoma) cандiotes* Emery, 1894

Borowiec, 2014: *Camponotus (Myrmentoma) cандiotes* Emery, 1894: 28

**Records:** Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Greece (type locality), Turkey. (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

8. *C. (Myrmentoma) interjectus* Mayr, 1877

Arnoldi, 1948: *Camponotus interjectus* subsp. *transcaucasicus* Arnoldi, 1948: 212

Borowiec, 2014: *Camponotus (Myrmentoma) interjectus* Mayr, 1877: 34

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Afghanistan, China, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kazakhstan (type locality), Kyrgyzstan, Russian Federation, Turkmenistan (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

9. *C. (Myrmentoma) fallax* (Nylander, 1856)

Borowiec, 2014: *Camponotus (Myrmentoma) fallax* (Nylander, 1856): 30

Bračko, 2019: *Camponotus fallax* (Nylander, 1856): 169

**Records:** Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Guba, Ismailly, Gakh, Zagatala (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Balearic Islands, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Finland, France (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Montenegro, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine: //www.antwiki.org).

10. *C. (Myrmentoma) kurdistanicus* Emery, 1898

Borowiec, 2014: *Camponotus (Myrmentoma) kurdistanicus* Emery, 1898: 35

**Records:** Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** China, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Russian Federation (type locality), Turkey. (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

11. *C. (Myrmentoma) lateralis* (Olivier, 1792)

Bračko, 2019: *Camponotus lateralis* (Olivier, 1792): 169

**Records:** Khizi, Khachmaz, Agsu, Ismailly, Balaken, Lankaran (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Albania, Algeria (type locality), Andorra, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Balearic Islands, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, France (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Israel, Italy, Malta, Monaco, Montenegro, Morocco, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

12. *C. (Tanaemyrmex) turkestanicus* Emery, 1887

Bračko, 2019: *Camponotus turkestanicus* Emery, 1887: 169

**Records:** Evlakh, Samukh, Salyan, Absheron, Sabirabad (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Afghanistan, China, Georgia, Iran, Kazakhstan (type locality), Kyrgyzstan, Russian Federation, Turkmenistan (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

13. *C. (Tanaemyrmex) aethiops* (Latreille, 1798)

Arnoldi, 1948: *C. (Tanaemyrmex) aethiops* Latr: 212

Borowiec, 2014: *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) aethiops* (Latreille, 1798): 25

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *C. (Tanaemyrmex) aethiops* (Latreille, 1798): 199

Bračko, 2019: *Camponotus aethiops* (Latreille, 1798): 169

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Guba, Ismailly, Evlakh, Bilyasuvar, Lerik, Salyan (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Balearic Islands, Bulgaria, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, France (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula,

Iran, Israel, Italy, Malta, Montenegro, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

14. *C. (Tanaemyrmex) fedtschenkoi* Mayr, 1877

Karavayev, 1932: *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) maculatus* F. susp. *fedtschenkoi* Mayr: 191

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *C. (Tanaemyrmex) fedtschenkoi* Mayr, 1877: 199

**Records:** Aresh (now Agdash), Geoktapa (near Ganja), Pirsagat, Aresh (now Agdash) (Karawajev, 1926), Azerbaijan (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** South Caucasus, Middle Asia, Kazakhstan, Iran (Radchenko, 1997).

**Genus *Cataglyphis* Förster, 1850**

15. *C. aenescens* (Nylander, 1849)

Ruzsky, 1902 b: *Myrmecocystus cursor* var. *caspius* Ruzsky, 1902 b: 470

Arnoldi, 1948: *Cataglyphis (Monocombus) cursor* *aenescens* Nyl.: 212

Borowiec, 2014: *Cataglyphis aenescens* (Nylander, 1849): 50

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Cataglyphis aenescens* (Nylander, 1849): 199

Bračko, 2019: *Cataglyphis aenescens* (Nylander, 1849): 170

**Records:** Mugan steppe and Araks, Salyan, Lankaran (Ruzsky, 1902), Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Gusar, Samukh, Lerik, Bilyasuvar, Salyan, Gobustan (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Afghanistan, Armenia, Bulgaria, China, Croatia, Georgia, Greece, Hungary, Iran, Kazakhstan (type locality), Kyrgyzstan, Mongolia, Republic of Macedonia, Romania, Russian Federation (type locality), Slovakia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

16. *C. cuneinodis* Arnoldi, 1964

Arnoldi, 1964: *Cataglyphis viaticoides* ssp. *cuneinodis* Arnoldi: 1810

Borowiec, 2014: *Cataglyphis cuneinodis* Arnoldi, 1964: 53

**Records:** Ordubad, Nakhichevan (Arnoldi, 1964), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Azerbaijan, Iran (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

17. *C. nodus* (Brullé, 1833)

Arnoldi, 1948: *Cataglyphis bicolor nobus* Brulle: 212

Arnoldi, 1964: *Cataglyphis nodus* subsp. *caucasicola* Arnoldi, 1964: 1803

Borowiec, 2014: *Cataglyphis nodus* (Brullé, 1833): 58

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Cataglyphis nodus* (Brullé, 1833): 199

Bračko, 2019: *Cataglyphis nodus* (Brullé, 1833): 170

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Khizi, Evlakh, Agstafa, Samukh, Agjabedi, Absheron, Sabirabad (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Albania, Armenia, Bulgaria, Croatia, Georgia, Greece (type locality), Hungary, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Montenegro, Republic of Macedonia, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

18. *C. setipes* (Forel, 1894)

Ruzsky, 1902: *Myrmecocystus viaticus* subsp. *Setipes*, For.: Ruzsky, 1902

**Records:** Baku, Murovdag, Kelbajar, Kura, Araks (Ruzsky, 1902).

**Distribution:** Iran (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

**Genus *Colobopsis* Mayr, 1861**

19. *C. truncatus* (Spinola, 1808)

Arnoldi, 1948: *Camponotus (Colobopsis) truncatus* Spin.: 212

Borowiec, 2014: *Camponotus (Colobopsis) truncatus* (Spinola 1808): 44

Bračko, 2019: *Colobopsis truncata* (Spinola, 1808): 170

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Khachmaz, Oguz, Zagatala, Balaken (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Albania, Algeria, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Balearic Islands, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Israel, Italy (type locality), Jordan, Malta, Montenegro, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

### Genus *Formica* Linnaeus, 1758

20. *F. (Coptoformica) fennica* Seifert, 2000

**Records:** Azerbaijan (Seifert (2019)).

**Distribution in the Palaearctic Region:** Azerbaijan, Finland (type locality), Georgia (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

21. *F. (Serviformica) georgica* Seifert, 2002

Bračko, 2019: *Formica georgica* Seifert, 2002: 170

**Records:** Guba, Ismailly, Sheki, Balaken, Gakh, Goygel, Dashkesan (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Azerbaijan, Georgia (type locality), Turkey (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

22. *F. (Raptiformica) sanguinea* Latreille, 1798

Arnoldi, 1948: *Formica (Raptiformica) sanguinea clarior* Ruz: 212

Borowiec, 2014: *Formica (Raptiformica) sanguinea* Latreille, 1798: 79

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Formica (Raptiformica) sanguinea* Latreille, 1798: 200

Bračko, 2019: *Formica sanguinea* Latreille, 1798: 170

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Khachmaz, Ismailly, Evlakh, Lerik (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Afghanistan, Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Balearic Islands, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canary Islands, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, Democratic Peoples Republic of Korea, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Japan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Mongolia, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

23. *F. (Serviformica) clara* Forel, 1886

Borowiec, 2014: *Formica (Serviformica) clara* Forel, 1886: 73

Bračko, 2019: *Formica clara* Forel, 1886: 170

**Records:** Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Absheron, Guba, Khachmaz, Ismailly, Gabala, Zagatala, Gakh, Evlakh, Samukh, Lankaran Lerik (Bračko, 2019), Azerbaijan

(AntWiki: [https://www.antwiki.org/wiki/Formica\\_clara](https://www.antwiki.org/wiki/Formica_clara)).

**Distribution:** Afghanistan, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bulgaria, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iran, Israel, Italy, Kyrgyzstan, Mongolia, Netherlands, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation (type locality), Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey, Turkmenistan, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

24. *F. (Serviformica) cunicularia* Latreille, 1798

Bračko, 2019: *Formica cunicularia* Latreille, 1798: 170

**Records:** Ismailly (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Channel Islands, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Italy, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Mongolia, Montenegro, Morocco, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

25. *F. (Serviformica) cinereofusca* Karawajew, 1929

Karawajew, 1929: *Formica cinerea* var. *cinereofusca* Karawajew, 1929: 214

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Formica (Serviformica) cinereofusca* Karawajew, 1929: 200

**Records:** Kelbajar (Karawajev 1929), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Armenia, Azerbaijan, China, Georgia, Russian Federation, Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

26. *F. (Serviformica) fusca* Linnaeus, 1758

Arnoldi, 1948: *Formica (Serviformica) fusca hyrcana* K. Arn: 212

Arnoldi, 1968: *Formica (Serviformica) fusca* subsp. *Hyrcana* Arnoldi, 1968: 1821.

Borowiec, 2014: *Formica (Serviformica) fusca* Linnaeus, 1758: 74

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Formica (Serviformica) fusca* Linnaeus, 1758: 200

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Channel Islands, China, Croatia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Isle of Man, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

27. *F. (Serviformica) gagates* Latreille, 1798

Ruzsky, 1902: *Formica gagates*, Latr.: 13

**Records:** Murovdag, Kelbajar (Ruzsky, 1902).

**Distribution:** Albania, Austria, Bulgaria, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, France (type locality), Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Montenegro, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

28. *F. (Serviformica) picea* Nylander, 1846

Karawajew, 1926b: *Formica. (Serviformica) picea* Nyl: 196

Bračko, 2019: *Formica picea* Nylander, 1846: 170

**Records:** Istisu, Kelbajar (Karawajev, 1926), Gusar (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Andorra, Belgium, Bulgaria, China, Czech Republic, Finland (type locality), Georgia, Greece, Iberian Peninsula, Italy, Kazakhstan, Poland, Russian Federation, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

29. *F. (Serviformica) rufibarbis* Fabricius, 1793

Ruzsky, 1902: *Formica (Serviformica) rufibarbis*, F: 11

Arnoldi, 1948: *F. (Serviformica) rufibarbis* F.: 212

Borowiec, 2014: *Formica (Serviformica) rufibarbis* Fabricius, 1793: 78

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Formica (Serviformica) rufibarbis* Fabricius, 1793: 201

**Records:** Gusar (Ruzsky, 1902), Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Balearic Islands, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

30. *F. (Serviformica) subpilosa* Ruzsky, 1902

Karawajew, 1926b: *Formica cinera* var. *bipilosa* Karavaiev 1926: 199

Borowiec, 2014: *Formica (Serviformica) subpilosa* Ruzsky, 1902: 79

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Formica (Serviformica) subpilosa* Ruzsky, 1902: 201

Bračko, 2019: *Formica subpilosa* Ruzsky, 1902: 170

**Records:** Salyan (Karavayev, 1926), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Sabirabad (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, China, Georgia, Kyrgyzstan, Russian Federation (type locality), Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

#### Genus *Lasius* Fabricius, 1804

31. *L. bombycinus* Seifert et Galkowski, 2016

Bračko, 2019: *Lasius bombycinus* Seifert et Galkowski, 2016: 170

**Records:** Guba (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Austria, Azerbaijan, Bulgaria, Greece, Hungary, Slovenia, Turkey (type locality) (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

32. *L. illyricus* Zimmermann, 1935

Bračko, 2019: *Lasius illyricus* Zimmermann, 1935: 170

**Records:** Ismailly, Zagatala, Gakh, Goygel (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Croatia (type locality), Greece, Montenegro, Republic of Macedonia, Russian Federation, Serbia, Turkey, Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

33. *L. (Lasius) platythorax* Seifert, 1991

Bračko, 2019: *Lasius platythorax* Seifert, 1991: 170

**Records:** Gakh (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Andorra, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Finland, Germany (type locality), Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Ireland, Italy, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

34. *L. (Lasius) alienus* (Förster, 1850)

Arnoldi, 1948: *Lasius alienus* Först.: 212

Borowiec, 2014: *Lasius (Lasius) alienus* (Förster 1850): 83

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Lasius (Lasius) alienus* (Förster, 1850): 202

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Channel Islands, China, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany (type locality), Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Israel, Italy, Japan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Mongolia, Montenegro, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Turkmenistan, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

35. *L. (Lasius) brunneus* (Latreille, 1798)  
 Arnoldi, 1948: *Lasius brunneus* Latr.: 212  
 Borowiec, 2014: *Lasius (Lasius) brunneus* (Latreille, 1798): 84  
 Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Lasius (Lasius) brunneus* (Latreille, 1798): 202  
 Bračko, 2019: *Lasius brunneus* (Latreille, 1798): 170  
**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Khachmaz (Bračko, 2019).  
**Distribution:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Israel, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
36. *L. (Lasius) emarginatus* (Olivier, 1792)  
 Arnoldi, 1948: *Lasius emarginatus* Ol.: 212  
 Borowiec, 2014: *Lasius (Lasius) emarginatus* (Olivier, 1792): 85  
 Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Lasius (Lasius) emarginatus* (Olivier, 1792): 202  
**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).  
**Distribution:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Balearic Islands, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canary Islands, Channel Islands, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, France (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Israel, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Monaco, Montenegro, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland (type locality), Turkey, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
37. *L. (Lasius) lasioides* (Emery, 1869)  
 Arnoldi, 1948: *Lasius lasioides elegantulus* K. Arn: 212  
 Borowiec, 2014: *Lasius (Lasius) lasioides* (Emery, 1869): 87  
**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).  
**Distribution:** Albania, Balearic Islands, Croatia, France, Georgia, Greece, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Israel, Italy (type locality), Malta, Montenegro, Morocco, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Spain, Turkey (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
38. *L. (Lasius) obscuratus* Stitz, 1930  
 Bračko, 2019: *Lasius obscuratus* Stitz, 1930: 170  
**Records:** Khizi, Guba, Gusar, Ismailly, Lerik (Bračko, 2019).  
**Distribution:** Azerbaijan, China, Georgia, Mongolia, Russian Federation (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
39. *L. (Cautolasius) flavus* (Fabricius, 1782)  
 Arnoldi, 1948: *Lasius flavus* F.:212

Borowiec, 2014: *Lasius (Cautolasius) flavus* (Fabricius, 1782): 86

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Lasius (Cautolasius) flavus* (Fabricius, 1782): 201

Bračko, 2019: *Lasius flavus* (Fabricius, 1782): 170

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Guba, Gusar, Ismailly, Gakh, Goygel (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Balearic Islands, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canary Islands, Channel Islands, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, Democratic Peoples Republic of Korea, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Italy, Japan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Mongolia, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Turkmenistan, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

40. *L. (Cautolasius) myops* Forel, 1894

Borowiec, 2014: *Lasius (Cautolasius) myops* Forel, 1894: 86

Bračko, 2019: *Lasius myops* Forel, 1894: 170

**Records:** Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Lerik (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Algeria (type locality), Austria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Democratic Peoples Republic of Korea, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Kyrgyzstan, Montenegro, Morocco, Netherlands, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

41. *L. (Chthonolasius) bicornis* (Förster, 1850)

Karawajew, 1926b: *Lasius (Chthonolasius) bicornis* Foerster: 1905:195

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Lasius (Chthonolasius) bicornis* (Förster, 1850): 201

**Records:** Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, France, Georgia, Germany (type locality), Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

42. *L. (Chthonolasius) citrinus* Emery, 1922

Borowiec, 2014: *Lasius (Chthonolasius) citrinus* Emery, 1922: 85

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Lasius (Chthonolasius) citrinus* Emery, 1922: 201

**Records:** Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Democratic Peoples Republic of Korea, Georgia, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Italy (type locality), Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

43. *L. (Chthonolasius) mixtus* (Nylander, 1846)

Arnoldi, 1948: *Lasius (Chthonolasius) mixtus* Nyl.: 212

Borowiec, 2014: *Lasius (Chthonolasius) mixtus*: 87

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Albania, Andorra, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Channel Islands, Croatia, Czech Republic, Democratic Peoples Republic of Korea, Denmark, Estonia, Finland (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian

Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

44. *L. (Dendrolasius) fuliginosus* (Latreille, 1798)  
 Arnoldi, 1948: *Lasius (Dendrolasius) fuliginosus* Latr.: 212  
 Borowiec, 2014: *Lasius (Dendrolasius) fuliginosus* (Latreille, 1798): 86  
 Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Lasius (Dendrolasius) fuliginosus* (Latreille, 1798): 201  
**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014) Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).  
**Distribution:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Channel Islands, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Isle of Man, Italy, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
- Genus *Lepisiota* Santschi, 1926**
45. *L. caucasica* (Santschi, 1917)  
 Bračko, 2019: *Lepisiota caucasica* (Santschi, 1917): 170  
**Records:** Khizi, Oguz, Evlakh, Samukh, Absheron (Bračko, 2019).  
**Distribution:** Caucasus (type locality) (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
46. *L. frauenfeldi* (Mayr, 1855)  
 Arnoldi, 1948: *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* Mayr: 212  
 Borowiec, 2014: *Lepisiota frauenfeldi* (Mayr, 1855): 93  
**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).  
**Distribution:** Afghanistan, Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Balearic Islands, Bulgaria, Croatia, Georgia, Greece, Iran, Israel, Malta, Montenegro, Republic of Macedonia, Spain, Turkey (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
47. *L. syriaca* (André, 1881)  
 Bračko, 2019: *Lepisiota syriaca* (André, 1881): 172  
**Records:** Khizi (Bračko, 2019).  
**Distribution:** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Iraq, Israel, Syrian Arab Republic, Turkey (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
- Genus *Plagiolepis* Mayr, 1861**
48. *P. arnoldii* Dlussky, Soyunov et Zabelin, 1990  
 Bračko, 2019: *Plagiolepis arnoldii* Dlussky, Soyunov et Zabelin, 1990: 172  
**Records:** Khizi, Khachmaz, Ismailly, Oguz, Sabirabad (Bračko, 2019).  
**Distribution:** Azerbaijan, Turkmenistan (type locality). (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
49. *P. karawajewi* Radchenko, 1989  
 Borowiec, 2014: *Plagiolepis karawajewi* Radchenko, 1989: 146  
**Records:** Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).  
**Distribution:** Azerbaijan, Greece, Russian Federation, Ukraine (type locality) (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
50. *P. pallescens* Forel, 1889  
 Karawajew, 1926 b: *Plagiolepis (Plagiolepis) pallescens* For.: 188

Arnoldi, 1948: *Plagiolepis pallescens* For.: 212

Borowiec, 2014: *Plagiolepis pallescens* Forel, 1889: 146

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Plagiolepis pallescens* Forel, 1889: 202

Bračko, 2019: *Plagiolepis pallescens* Forel, 1889: 172

**Records:** Lankaran (Karawajew, 1926), Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Guba, Gusar, Ismailly, Gabala, Agstafa, Agjabedi, Lerik (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Albania, Armenia, Austria (type locality), Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bulgaria, Channel Islands, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, Democratic Peoples Republic of Korea, France, Germany, Greece (type locality), Hungary, Iran, Israel, Kyrgyzstan, Mongolia, Montenegro, Republic of Korea, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey (type locality), Ukraine (type locality), United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

51. *P. perperamus* Salata, Borowiec et Radchenko, 2018

Bračko, 2019: *Plagiolepis perperamus* Salata, Borowiec et Radchenko, 2018: 172

**Records:** Absheron, Khizi, Agstafa, Lankaran, Astara (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Greece, Iran, Turkey (Salata et al., 2018).

52. *P. pygmaea* (Latrelle, 1798)

Ruzsky, 1902: *Plagiolepis pygmaea* Latr.: 18

**Records:** Baku, Lankaran, Mugan steppe (Ruzsky, 1902).

**Distribution:** Afghanistan, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Balearic Islands, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canary Islands, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, France (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Israel, Italy, Malta, Montenegro, Morocco, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

53. *P. regis* Karavaiev, 1931

Arnoldi, 1948: *Plagiolepis regis* Kar.: 212

Borowiec, 2014: *Plagiolepis regis* Karavaiev, 1931: 146

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Kazakhstan (type locality) (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

### Genus *Proformica* Ruzsky, 1902

54. *P. epinotalis* Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1927

Bračko, 2019: *Proformica epinotalis* Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1927: 172

**Records:** Gusar, Lerik (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** China, Iran, Kazakhstan (type locality), Kyrgyzstan, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Turkmenistan (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

55. *P. nasuta* (Nylander, 1856)

Ruzsky, 1902: *Formica (Proformica) nasuta*, Nyl.: 13

Borowiec, 2014: *Proformica nasuta* (Nylander, 1856): 151

**Records:** Lankaran (Ruzsky, 1902), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Bulgaria, Canary Islands, China, France (type locality), Georgia, Iberian Peninsula, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Romania, Spain, Turkey (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

56. *P. pilosiscapa* Dlussky, 1969

Dlussky, 1969: *Proformica pilosiscapa* Dlussky, 1969: 228

Borowiec, 2014: *Proformica pilosiscapa* Dlussky, 1969: 151

**Records:** Talysh (Dlussky, 1969), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Armenia (type locality), Bulgaria, China, Georgia, Iran, Turkey (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

### Subfamily Myrmicinae

#### Genus *Aphaenogaster* Mayr, 1853

57. *A. muschtaidica* Emery, 1908

Bračko, 2019: *Aphaenogaster muschtaidica* Emery, 1908: 169

**Records:** Khachmaz, Agsu, Zagatala, Evlakh (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Georgia (type locality) (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

58. *A. subterranea* (Latreille, 1798)

Arnoldi, 1948: *Aphaenogaster (Attomyrma) subterranea* Ltr: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Aphaenogaster subterranea* (Latreille, 1798): 19

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Aphaenogaster subterranea* (Latreille, 1798): 203

Bračko, 2019: *Aphaenogaster subterranea* (Latreille, 1798): 169

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Khizi, Guba, Khachmaz, Aghsu, Ismailly, Sheki, Balaken, Gakh, Zagatala (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Albania, Algeria, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Balearic Islands, Belgium, Bulgaria, Channel Islands, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, France (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Italy, Malta, Montenegro, Poland, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

59. *A. georgica* Arnoldi, 1968

Arnoldi, 1968: *Aphaenogaster (Attomyrma) georgica* Arnoldi, 1968: 1804

Borowiec, 2014: *Aphaenogaster georgica* Arnoldi, 1968: 12

**Records:** Gazakh (Alnoldi, 1968), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Georgia (type locality) (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

60. *A. gibbosa* (Latreille, 1798)

Arnoldi, 1948: *Aphaenogaster (Attomyrma) gibbosa muschtaidica* Ruz.: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Aphaenogaster gibbosa* (Latreille, 1798): 12

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Aphaenogaster gibbosa* (Latreille, 1798): 203

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Algeria, Andorra, Armenia, Bulgaria, France (type locality), Georgia, Gibraltar, Greece, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Israel, Montenegro, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Russian Federation, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey, Turkmenistan (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

61. *A. splendida* (Roger, 1859)

Arnoldi, 1948: *Aphaenogaster (Attomyrma) splendida* var. *transcaucasica* Kar.: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Aphaenogaster splendida* (Roger, 1859): 19

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Aphaenogaster splendida* (Roger, 1859): 203

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Azerbaijan (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Algeria, Armenia, Croatia, Greece (type locality), Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Israel, Malta, Occupied Palestinian Territory, Republic of Macedonia, Russian Federation, Spain, Turkey (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

62. *A. kurdica* Ruzsky, 1905  
 Arnoldi, 1948: *Aphaenogaster (Attomyrma) kurdica* Ruz.: 211  
 Borowiec, 2014: *Aphaenogaster kurdica* Ruzsky, 1905: 14  
**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).  
**Distribution:** Armenia, Georgia, Iran, Russian Federation (type locality) (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
- Genus *Aulacopone* Arnol'di, 1930**
63. *A. relicta* Arnol'di, 1930  
 Arnoldi, 1930: *Aulacopone relicta* Arnoldi, 1930 c: 140  
 Arnoldi, 1948: *Aulacopone relicta* K. Arn.: 211  
 Borowiec, 2014: *Aulacopone relicta* Arnoldi, 1930: 21  
**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).  
**Distribution:** Azerbaijan (type locality) (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
- Genus *Cardiocondyla* Emery, 1869**
64. *C. brachyceps* Seifert, 2003  
 Bračko, 2019: *Cardiocondyla brachyceps* Seifert, 2003: 170  
**Records:** Samukh (Bračko, 2019).  
**Distribution:** Afghanistan, Iran (type locality), Turkey (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
65. *C. elegans* Emery, 1869  
 Arnoldi, 1948: *Cardiocondyla elegans caucasica* K. Arn.: 211  
 Borowiec, 2014: *Cardiocondyla elegans* Emery, 1869: 46  
**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).  
**Distribution:** Armenia, Bulgaria, China, France, Georgia, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Israel, Italy (type locality), Montenegro, Republic of Macedonia, Romania, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
66. *C. sahlbergi* Forel, 1913  
 Borowiec, 2014: *Cardiocondyla sahlbergi* Forel, 1913: 48  
 Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Cardiocondyla sahlbergi* Forel, 1913: 203  
 Bračko, 2019: *Cardiocondyla sahlbergi* Forel, 1913: 170  
**Records:** Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Gabala, Balaken, Oguz, Gakh, Evlakh, Agjabedi, Lankaran, Astara, Lerik, Gobustan (Bračko, 2019).  
**Distribution:** Armenia, Georgia, Iran, Israel (type locality), Kazakhstan, Russian Federation, Tunisia, Turkey, Uzbekistan (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
67. *C. stambuloffii* Forel, 1892  
 Bračko, 2019: *Cardiocondyla stambuloffii* Forel, 1892: 170  
**Records:** Agstafa, Agjabedi (Bračko, 2019).  
**Distribution:** Armenia, Bulgaria (type locality), China, Georgia, Greece, Iran, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Turkey, Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
68. *C. ulianini* Emery, 1889  
 Borowiec, 2014: *Cardiocondyla ulianini* Emery, 1889: 49  
 Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Cardiocondyla ulianini* Emery, 1889: 203  
**Records:** Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Afghanistan, China, Iran, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Russian Federation (type locality), Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

#### Genus *Chalepoxenus* Menozzi, 1923

69. *C. hyrcanus* Dubovikoff et Radchenko, 2010

Dubovikoff, Radchenko, 2010: *Chalepoxenus hyrcanus* Dubovikoff et Radchenko, 2010: 207-208

Borowiec, 2014: *Chalepoxenus hyrcanus* Dubovikoff et Radchenko, 2010: 63

**Records:** Lankaran, Talysh (Dubovikoff, Radchenko, 2010), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** France, Gibraltar, Iberian Peninsula, Morocco, Portugal, Spain (type locality) (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

#### Genus *Crematogaster* Lund, 1831

70. *C. schmidti* (Mayr, 1853)

Arnoldi, 1948: *Crematogaster (Arcoelia) scutellaris schmidti* Mayr: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Crematogaster schmidti* (Mayr, 1853): 68

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Crematogaster schmidti* (Mayr, 1853): 204

Bračko, 2019: *Crematogaster schmidti* (Mayr, 1853): 170

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Khizi, Khachmaz, Aghsu, Ismailli, Oguz, Balaken, Zagatala, Agstafa, Samukh, Lankaran (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Armenia, Austria (type locality), Bulgaria, Georgia, Greece, Hungary, Iran, Italy, Montenegro, Republic of Macedonia, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovenia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

71. *C. scutellaris* (Olivier 1792)

Ruzsky, 1902: *Crematogaster scutellaris*, Oliv.: 31

**Records:** Garabakh, Murovdag, Kelbajar, Lankaran, Talysh (Ruzsky, 1902).

**Distribution:** Andorra, Austria, Balearic Islands, Bulgaria, Croatia, Denmark, France (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Israel, Italy, Malta, Montenegro, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Romania, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, Tunisia, Turkey, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

72. *C. subdentata* Mayr, 1877

Bračko, 2019: *Crematogaster subdentata* Mayr, 1877: 170

**Records:** Absheron, Evlakh, Agjabedi, Bilasuvar (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Afghanistan, Armenia, China, Georgia, Iran, Kazakhstan (type locality), Kyrgyzstan, Mongolia, Russian Federation, Turkmenistan (type locality), Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

73. *C. sordidula* (Nylander, 1849)

Ruzsky, 1902: *Crematogaster sordidula*, Nyl.: 31

Arnoldi, 1948: *Crematogaster (Orhtocrema) sordidula mayri* Mayr v. *costi* Ruz.: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Crematogaster sordidula* (Nylander, 1849): 69

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Crematogaster sordidula* (Nylander, 1849): 204

**Records:** Jebrail (Ruzsky, 1902), Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Albania, Balearic Islands, Bulgaria, Croatia, France, Georgia, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Israel, Italy (type locality), Montenegro, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

**Genus *Messor* Forel, 1890**

74. *M. caducus* (Victor, 1839)  
 Arnoldi, 1977: *Messor caducus* (Victor, 1839): 4638  
 Bračko, 2019: *Messor caducus* (Victor, 1839): 172  
**Records:** Nakhichevan, Ordubad (Arnoldi, 1977), Gusar, Evlakh, Samukh, Agjabedi, Bilasuvar, Salyan, Sabirabad (Bračko, 2019).  
**Distribution:** Albania, Armenia, Bulgaria, Georgia, Greece, Iran, Malta, Republic of Macedonia, Romania, Russian Federation (type locality), Slovakia, Turkey (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
75. *M. diabarensis* Arnoldi, 1970  
 Arnoldi, 1948: *Messor structor diabarensis* K. Arn.: 211  
 Arnoldi, 1970: *Messor diabarensis* Arnol'di, 1970: 75  
 Arnoldi, 1977: *Messor diabarensis* Arnol'di, 1977b: 1643  
**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948, 1970, 1977).  
**Distribution:** Azerbaijan (Arnol'di, 1948, 1970, 1977).
76. *M. laboriosus* Santschi, 1927 (Figs. 2-4)  
**Material:** 5 workers, 1 queen, Absheron, 40.40442, 49.87619, leg. C. Shigayev, 14.11.2020.  
**Distribution:** China, Greece, Iran, Israel, Kazakhstan (type locality), Kyrgyzstan, Montenegro, Republic of Macedonia, Russian Federation, Turkey, Turkmenistan (<https://www.antwiki.org>). This species is indicated for the first time for the fauna of Azerbaijan.
77. *M. melancholicus* Arnol'di, 1977  
 Karavaiev, 1926a: *Messor structor* ssp. *striaticeps* var. *melandcholica* Karavaiev, 1926: 104  
 Borowiec, 2014: *Messor melancholicus* Arnoldi, 1977: 109  
 Bračko, 2019: *Messor melancholicus* Arnol'di, 1977: 172  
**Records:** Mugan steppe, Ordubad, Nakhichevan (Karavaiev, 1926), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Lerik (Bračko, 2019).  
**Distribution:** Armenia, Georgia, Iran, Kazakhstan (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
78. *M. minor* (André, 1883)  
 Arnoldi, 1948: *Messor minor meridionalis* André: 211  
**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948).  
**Distribution:** Canary Islands, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Italy (type locality), Kuwait, Montenegro, Morocco (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
79. *M. muticus* (Nylander, 1849)  
 Bračko, 2019: *Messor muticus* (Nylander, 1849): 172  
**Records:** Guba, Ismailly, Balaken, Gakh, Agstafa, Dashkesan, Samukh, Agjabedi, Lankaran, Astara, Bilasuvar, Sabirabad (Bračko, 2019).  
**Distribution:** Armenia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Romania, Russian Federation (type locality), Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
80. *M. semirufus* (André, 1883)  
 Ruzsky 1905: Aphaenogaster barbara var. semirufa André, 1883: Ruzsky, 1905b: 750  
**Records:** Fizuli (Ruzsky 1905), Lankaran (Karavayev 1926).  
**Distribution:** Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Italy, Turkey (<https://www.antwiki.org>).
81. *M. structor* (Latreille, 1798)

Borowiec, 2014: *Messor structor* (Latreille, 1798): 112

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Messor structor* (Latreille, 1798): 204

**Records:** Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Austria, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, France (type locality), Hungary, Romania, Slovenia (<https://www.antwiki.org>).



**FIGURE 2.** *Messor laboriosus* Santschi, 1927: lateral view of the body, worker



**FIGURE 3.** *Messor laboriosus* Santschi, 1927: face, dorsal view.



**FIGURE 4.** *Messor laboriosus* Santschi, 1927: alitrunk on the top.

#### **Genus *Monomorium* Mayr, 1855**

82. *M. ruzskyi* Dlussky et Zabelin, 1985

Bračko, 2019: *Monomorium ruzskyi* Dlussky et Zabelin, 1985: 172

**Records:** Khizi, Evlakh, Samukh, Agjabedi, Salyan, Absheron (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** South Caucasus, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan (Dlussky, Soyunov, Zabelin, 1989).

#### **Genus *Myrmica* Latreille, 1804**

83. *M. bergi* Ruzsky, 1902

Arnoldi, 1948: *Myrmica bergi iranica* K. Arn: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Myrmica bergi* Ruzsky, 1902: 129

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Myrmica bergi* Ruzsky, 1902: 205

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Azerbaijan (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Austria, Balearic Islands, Belgium, Finland, Germany, Gibraltar, Iran, Kazakhstan (type locality), Kyrgyzstan, Romania, Russian Federation, Switzerland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

84. *M. caucasicola* Arnol'di, 1934

Arnoldi, 1948: *Myrmica schencki* nat. *caucasicola* K. Arn: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Myrmica caucasicola* Arnoldi, 1934: 129

Bračko, 2019: *Myrmica caucasicola* Arnol'di, 1934: 172

**Records:** Lerik, Talysh (Arnol'di, 1934), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Guba (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

85. *M. deplanata* Emery, 1921

Arnoldi, 1948: *Myrmica deplanata lulakeranica* K. Arn: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Myrmica deplanata* Emery, 1921: 129

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Myrmica deplanata* Emery, 1921: 205

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014). Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Austria, Bulgaria, China, Czech Republic, Georgia (type locality), Hungary, Iran, Kazakhstan, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation (type locality), Slovakia, Turkmenistan, Ukraine (type locality) (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

86. *M. hellenica* Finzi, 1926

Arnol'di, 1948: *Myrmica rugulosa caucasica* K. Arn, 1934: 165

Borowiec, 2014: *Myrmica hellenica* Finzi, 1926: 130

Bračko, 2019: *Myrmica hellenica* Finzi, 1926: 172

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Ismailly, Zagatala, Gakh, Goygel, Lerik (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Armenia, Austria, Bulgaria, Croatia, Finland, Georgia, Germany, Greece (type locality), Iran, Italy, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia, Slovenia, Switzerland, Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

87. *M. lobicornis* Nylander, 1846

Karawajev, 1926a: *Myrmica (Myrmica) lobicornis* Nyl.: 95

Bračko, 2019: *Myrmica lobicornis* Nylander, 1846: 172

**Records:** Kelbajar (Karawajev, 1926), Gusar (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Albania, Armenia, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canary Islands, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland (type locality), France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Mongolia, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Republic of Korea, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden, Switzerland, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

88. *M. ruginodis* Nylander, 1846

Arnol'di, 1948: *Myrmica ruginodis* Nyl.: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Myrmica ruginodis* Nylander, 1846: 133

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Myrmica ruginodis* Nylander, 1846: 206

Bračko, 2019: *Myrmica ruginodis* Nylander, 1846: 172

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Guba, Gusal, Goygel (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Channel Islands, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, Democratic Peoples Republic of Korea, Denmark, Estonia, Finland (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Mongolia, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Republic of Macedonia, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

89. *M. rugulosa* Nylander, 1849

Ruzsky, 1902: *Myrmica rugulosa* Nyl.: 30

**Records:** Lankaran (Ruzsky, 1902).

**Distribution:** Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden, Switzerland, Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

90. *M. salina* Ruzsky, 1905

Bračko, 2019: *Myrmica salina* Ruzsky, 1905: 172

**Records:** Gabala, Evlakh, Agstafa (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Austria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Georgia, Kazakhstan (type locality), Kyrgyzstan, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovenia (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

91. *M. speciooides* Bondroit, 1918

Bračko, 2019: *Myrmica speciooides* Bondroit, 1918: 172

**Records:** Guba, Khachmaz, Ismailly, Astara, Lerik (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Belgium (type locality), Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Italy, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

92. *M. scabrinodis* Nylander, 1846

Ruzsky, 1902: *Myrmica scabrinodis*, Nyl.: Ruzsky, 1902: 30

Karawajev, 1926a: *Myrmica (Myrmica) scabrinodis* Nyl.: 95

**Records:** Gusar (Ruzsky, 1902), Nukha (now Sheki), Agsu (Karawajev, 1926).

**Distribution:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Balearic Islands, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Channel Islands, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland (type locality), France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Italy, Jersey, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

93. *M. rubra* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Ruzsky, 1902: *Myrmica laevinodis* Nyl.: 29

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Myrmica rubra* (Linnaeus, 1758): 206

**Records:** Lankaran (Ruzsky, 1902), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Japan, Jersey, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Mongolia, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

**Genus *Myrmecina* Curtis, 1829**

94. *M. graminicola* (Latreille, 1802)

Arnol'di, 1948: *Myrmecina graminicola striatula* Nyl.: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Myrmecina graminicola* (Latreille, 1802): 128

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Balearic Islands, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Channel Islands, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, Democratic Peoples Republic of Korea, Denmark (type locality), France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Israel, Italy, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Tunisia, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

**Genus *Pheidole* Westwood, 1839**

95. *P. koshewnikovi* Ruzsky, 1905

Bračko, 2019: *Pheidole koshewnikovi* Ruzsky, 1905: 172

**Records:** Khachmaz, Gusar, Ismailly, Oguz, Balaken, Evlakh, Samukh, Lankaran, Astara, Lerik, Bilasuvar, Sabirabad (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Greece, Iran, Kazakhstan (type locality), Kyrgyzstan, Montenegro, Russian Federation, Turkey, Uzbekistan (type locality) (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

96. *P. pallidula* (Nylander, 1849)

Arnol'di, 1948: *Pheidole pallidula orientalis* Em., 1923: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Pheidole pallidula* (Nylander, 1849): 143

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Pheidole pallidula* (Nylander, 1849): 207

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Balearic Islands, Bulgaria, Canary Islands, Croatia, France, Georgia, Gibraltar, Greece, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Israel, Italy (type locality), Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Malta, Monaco, Montenegro, Portugal (type locality), Republic of Macedonia, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, Turkmenistan (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

**Genus *Solenopsis* Westwood, 1840**

97. *S. fugax* (Latreille, 1798)

Ruzsky, 1902: *Solenopsis fugax*, Latr.: 31

Borowiec, 2014: *Solenopsis fugax* Latreille, 1798: 155

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Solenopsis fugax* (Latreille, 1798): 207

Bračko, 2019: *Solenopsis fugax* (Latreille, 1798): 172

**Records:** Talysh (Ruzsky, 1902), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Guba, Oguz, Zagatala, Lankaran (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Afghanistan, Albania, Armenia, Austria, Balearic Islands, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Channel Islands, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, France (type locality), Georgia (type locality), Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Israel, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Montenegro, Netherlands, Poland, Republic of Korea, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, San Marino, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkmenistan, Ukraine (type locality), United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

98. *S. deserticola* Ruzsky, 1905

Karawajev, 1926b: *Solenopsis orbula* subsp. *oblongior* Karavaiev, 1926 b: 161

Borowiec, 2014: *Solenopsis deserticola* Ruzsky, 1905: 154

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Solenopsis deserticola* Ruzsky, 1905: 207

**Records:** Hajigabul (Karawajev, 1926b), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Armenia, Kazakhstan (type locality), Russian Federation, Turkmenistan (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

99. *S. ilinei* Santschi, 1936

Karawajev, 1926c: *Solenopsis orbula* var. *oculata* Karavaiev, 1926 b: 162

Dlussky, Radchenko, 1994: *Diplorhoptrum ilinei* (Santschi, 1936): 103

Borowiec, 2014: *Solenopsis deserticola* Ruzsky, 1905: 154

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Solenopsis ilinei* Santschi, 1936: 207

**Records:** Shemakha (Karawajev, 1926b, Dlussky, Radchenko, 1994), Azerbaijan (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Georgia, Russian Federation (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

### Genus *Stenamma* Westwood, 1839

100. *S. lippulum* (Nylander, 1849)

Arnol'di, 1948: *Stenamma hirtulum* Em.: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Stenamma lippulum* (Nylander, 1849): 160

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Stenamma lippulum* (Nylander, 1849): 207

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Azerbaijan (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Israel, Russian Federation (type locality) (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

### Genus *Strongylognathus* Mayr, 1853

101. *S. rehbinderi* Forel, 1904

Arnol'di, 1948: *Strongylognathus rehbinderi hyrcanus* K. Arn: 211

Arnol'di, 1948: *Strongylognathus rehbinderi diabarensis* K. Arn: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Strongylognathus rehbinderi* Forel, 1904: 164

Bračko, 2019: *Strongylognathus rehbinderi* Forel, 1904: 173

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Astara (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Armenia, Georgia, Russian Federation (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

102. *S. testaceus* (Schenck, 1852)

Arnol'di, 1948: *Strongylognathus testaceus barnassarensis* K. Arn: 211

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Strongylognathus testaceus* (Schenck, 1852): 207

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Andorra, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Georgia, Germany (type locality), Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Lithuania, Netherlands, Poland, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

### Genus *Strumigenys* Smith, 1860

103. *S. argiola* (Emery, 1869)

Arnol'di, 1948: *Epitritus argiolus* Em.: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Strumigenys argiola* (Emery, 1869): 165

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Strumigenys argiola* (Emery, 1869): 207

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Austria, Azerbaijan, Balearic Islands, Bulgaria, Croatia, France, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Israel, Italy (type locality), Portugal, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Spain, Switzerland, Tunisia (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

### Genus *Temnothorax* Mayr, 1861

104. *T. crasecundus* Seifert et Csósz, 2015

Borowiec, 2014: *Temnothorax crassispinus* (Karavaiev, 1926): 176

Bračko, 2019: *Strongylognathus rehbinderi* Forel, 1904: 173

**Records:** Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Guba, Agsu, Ismailly, Zagatala, Gakh (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Armenia, Bulgaria (type locality), Georgia, Greece, Romania, Russian Federation, Turkey, Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

105. *T. interruptus* (Schenck, 1852)

Bračko, 2019: *Temnothorax interruptus* (Schenck, 1852): 173

**Records:** Guba, Khachmaz, Gakh (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Armenia, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany (type locality), Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Republic of Macedonia, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine (type locality), United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

106. *T. korbi* (Emery, 1924)

Arnol'di, 1948: *Leptothorax korbi* Em.: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Temnothorax korbi* (Emery, 1924): 180

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Azerbaijan, Georgia, Turkey (Borowiec, 2014).

107. *T. nylanderi* (FOERSTER, 1850)

Arnol'di, 1948: *Leptothorax nylanderi* Foerst.: 211

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948).

**Distribution:** Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Denmark, France, Georgia, Germany (type locality), Iberian Peninsula, Jersey, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Russian Federation, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

108. *T. parvulus* (Schenck, 1852)

Bračko, 2019: *Temnothorax parvulus* (Schenck, 1852): 173

**Records:** Khizi, Khachmaz, Goygel, Lankaran (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Georgia, Germany (type locality), Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Italy, Montenegro, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, Turkmenistan (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

109. *T. shelkovnikovi* (Karavaiev, 1926)

Karavaiev, 1926c: *Leptothorax* (*Leptothorax*) *shekkovnikovi* Karavaiev, 1926 b: 166

Borowiec, 2014: *Temnothorax shelkovnikovi* (Karavaiev, 1926): 189

Bračko, 2019: *Temnothorax shelkovnikovi* (Karavaiev, 1926): 173

**Records:** Aresh (now Agdash) (Karavaiev, 1926), Evlakh (Bračko, 2019), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** (Borowiec, 2014).

110. *T. tauricus* (Ruzsky, 1902)

Bračko, 2019: *Temnothorax tauricus* (Ruzsky, 1902): 173

**Records:** Guba, Ismailly, Balaken, Gakh, Dashkesan (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Armenia, Bulgaria, Greece, Russia (Caucasus), Ukraine (Borowiec, 2014).

111. *T. tuberum* (Fabricius, 1775)

Arnol'di, 1948: *Leptothorax tuberum* F.: 211

Arnol'di, 1948: *Leptothorax tuberum acutinodis* K. Arn: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Temnothorax tuberum* (Fabricius, 1775): 192

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Jersey, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden (type locality), Switzerland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

#### 112. *T. unifasciatus* (Latreille, 1798)

Arnol'di, 1948: *Leptothorax unifasciatus* Latr.: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Temnothorax unifasciatus* (Latreille, 1798): 192

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Temnothorax unifasciatus* (Latreille, 1798): 209

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Channel Islands, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, France (type locality), Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Israel, Italy, Jersey, Kazakhstan, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Montenegro, Morocco, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

#### Genus *Tetramorium* Mayr, 1855

##### 113. *T. aegeum* Radchenko, 1992

Arnol'di, 1948: *Tetramorium inerne laevigatum* Kar., 1948: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Tetramorium aegeum* Radchenko, 1992: 193

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Azerbaijan, Russian Federation (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

##### 114. *T. caespitum* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Arnol'di, 1948: *Tetramorium caespitum* L: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Tetramorium caespitum* (Linnaeus, 1758): 195

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Tetramorium caespitum* (Linnaeus, 1758): 209

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017).

**Distribution:** Afghanistan, Albania, Armenia, Austria, Balearic Islands, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canary Islands, Channel Islands, China, Croatia, Democratic Peoples Republic of Korea, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Iran, Israel, Italy, Jersey, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

##### 115. *T. caucasicum* Wagner, Arthofer, Seifert, Muster, Steiner et Schlick-Steiner, 2017

Bračko, 2019: *Tetramorium caucasicum* Wagner, Arthofer, Seifert, Muster, Steiner et Schlick-Steiner, 2017: 173

**Records:** Lerik (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Armenia (type locality), Georgia (type locality), Russian Federation (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

116. *T. chefketi* Forel, 1911

Bračko, 2019: *Tetramorium chefketi* Forel, 1911: 173

**Records:** Gusar (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Armenia, Bulgaria, China, Georgia, Greece, Iran, Kyrgyzstan, Republic of Macedonia, Russian Federation, Turkey (type locality), Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

117. *T. immigrans* Santschi, 1927

Bračko, 2019: *Tetramorium immigrans* Santschi, 1927: 173

**Records:** Absheron, Guba, Khachmaz, Agsu, Ismailly, Gabala, Sheki, Balaken, Zagatala, Gakh, Evlakh, Agstafa, Dashkesan, Samukh, Lankaran, Astara, Lerik, Salyan, Sabirabad (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Bulgaria, Turkey (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

118. *T. indocile* Santschi, 1927

Bračko, 2019: *Tetramorium indocile* Santschi, 1927: 173

**Records:** Guba, Lerik (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Armenia, Bulgaria, France, Hungary, Iran, Kyrgyzstan (type locality), Russian Federation, Spain, Switzerland (type locality), Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

119. *T. inerme* Mayr, 1877

Borowiec, 2014: *Tetramorium inerme* Mayr, 1877: 199

**Records:** Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Armenia, China, Iran, Kazakhstan (type locality), Kyrgyzstan, Mongolia, Russian Federation, Turkmenistan (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

120. *T. ferox* Ruzsky, 1903

Arnol'di, 1948: *Tetramorium ferox* Ruz.: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Tetramorium ferox* Ruzsky, 1903: 198

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Tetramorium ferox* Ruzsky, 1903: 209

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Armenia, Bulgaria, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, Georgia, Greece, Hungary, Iran, Kyrgyzstan, Malta, Montenegro, Republic of Macedonia, Romania, Russian Federation (type locality), Turkmenistan (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

121. *T. moravicum* Novák et Sadil, 1941

Bračko, 2019: *Tetramorium moravicum* Novák et Sadil, 1941: 173

**Records:** Guba, Ismailly (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Austria, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iran, Italy, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia, Slovenia, Turkey, Ukraine (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

122. *T. punicum* (Smith, F., 1861)

Arnol'di, 1948: *Tetramorium punicum caspium* K. Arn: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Tetramorium punicum* (F. Smith, 1861): 202

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Canary Islands, Georgia, Greece, Iran, Israel (type locality) (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

123. *T. semilaeve* André, 1883

Arnol'di, 1948: *Tetramorium semilaeve schmidti* For.: 211  
 Arnol'di, 1948: *Tetramorium semilaeve kosmalianicum* K. Arn: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Tetramorium semilaeve* André, 1883: 203

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** France (type locality), Iberian Peninsula, Italy, Malta, Spain (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

124. *T. sulcinode* Santschi, 1927

Bračko, 2019: *Tetramorium sulcinode* Santschi, 1927: 173

**Records:** Gusar, Evlakh (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Afghanistan, Kazakhstan (type locality), Kyrgyzstan, Russian Federation, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Turkmenistan (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

**Genus *Trichomyrmex* Mayr, 1865**125. *T. dentigera* (Roger, 1862)

Arnoldi, 1948: *Monomorium (Holcomyrmex) dentigerum* Rog.: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Monomorium dentigerum* (Roger, 1862): 118

**Records:** Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014).

**Distribution:** Armenia, Georgia, Iran, Israel, Oman, Syrian Arab Republic, Turkey, Turkmenistan (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

126. *T. perplexus* (Radchenko, 1997)

Radchenko, 1997: *Monomorium perplexum* Radchenko, 1997: 213

Bračko, 2019: *Trichomyrmex perplexus* (Radchenko, 1997)

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Trichomyrmex perplexus* (Radchenko, 1997): 209

**Records:** Eldar plane (Samukh) (Radchenko, 1997), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Evlakh (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Armenia (type locality), Greece, Iran, Russian Federation (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

**Subfamily Ponerinae****Genus *Ponera* Latreille, 1804**127. *P. coarctata* (Latreille, 1802)

Ruzsky, 1905: *Ponera coarctata lucida* Em.

Arnol'di, 1948: *Ponera coarctata lucida* Em.: 211

Borowiec, 2014: *Ponera coarctata* (Latreille, 1802): 148

Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017: *Ponera coarctata* (Latreille, 1802): 209

Bračko, 2019: *Ponera coarctata* (Latreille, 1802): 172

**Records:** Lankaran (Ruzsky, 1905), Lerik (Arnol'di, 1948), Azerbaijan (Borowiec, 2014), Caucasus (Dubovikoff, Yusupov, 2017), Sheki, Dashkesan (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Balearic Islands, Belgium, Bulgaria, Channel Islands, Croatia, Czech Republic, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Israel, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Luxembourg (type locality), Montenegro, Morocco, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, Tunisia, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

128. *P. testacea* Emery, 1895

Bračko, 2019: *Ponera testacea* Emery, 1895: 172

**Records:** Guba (Bračko, 2019).

**Distribution:** Austria, Balearic Islands, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, France (type locality), Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iberian Peninsula, Italy, Montenegro, Morocco, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (<https://www.antwiki.org>).

## DISCUSSION

As mentioned above, the myrmecofauna of Azerbaijan is currently comprised of 128 species in 28 genera. Considering the physiographic location of the republic and the wide variety of physiogeographic zones, a much higher number of species is to be expected, including species new to science. For comparison, the ant fauna of Georgia consists of 142 species from 35 genera (Gratiashvili, Barjadze, 2008), the fauna of Armenia - 119 species in 32 genera (Arakelyan, 1994, Borowiec, 2014). Of the endemics of Azerbaijan, two species should be noted - *Aulacopone relicta* Arnol'di, 1930 and *Messor diabarensis* Arnol'di, 1970 (Both found in Lerik). Thus, the provided checklist will be the start of systematic research into the ants of Azerbaijan.

## Literature cited

- Arakelian, G. R. 1994. Fauna of the Republic of Armenia. Hymenopterous insects. Ants (Formicidae). Erevan: Gitutium, 153 pp.
- Arnoldi (Arnol'di), K. V. 1930. Studien über die Systematik der Ameisen. IV. Aulacopone, eine neue Ponerinengattung (Formicidae) in Russland. *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 89: 139-144.
- Arnol'di, K. V. 1948. Ants of Talysh and the Diabar depression. Their importance for the characterization of communities of terrestrial invertebrates and for historical analysis of the fauna. *Tr. Zool. Inst. Akad. Nauk SSSR*, 7(2): 206-262.
- Arnoldi, K. V. 1964. Higher and specialized representatives of the ant genus *Cataglyphis* (Hymenoptera, Formicidae) in the fauna of the USSR. *Zoologicheskii Zhurnal*, 4(43): 1800-1815.
- Arnoldi (Arnol'di), K. V. 1968. Important additions to the myrmecofauna (Hymenoptera, Formicidae) of the USSR, and descriptions of new forms. *Zoologicheskii Zhurnal*, (4)47: 1800-1822.
- Arnoldi (Arnol'di), K. V. 1970. Review of the ant genus *Myrmica* (Hymenoptera, Formicidae) in the European part of the USSR. *Zoologicheskii Zhurnal*, 49: 1829-1844.
- Arnoldi, K. V. 1977a. New and little known ant species of the genus *Leptothorax* Mayr, (Hymenoptera, Formicidae) in the European USSR and the Caucasus. *Entomologicheskoe Obozrenie*, 56: 198-204.
- Arnoldi (Arnol'di), K. V. 1977b. Review of the harvester ants of the genus *Messor* (Hymenoptera, Formicidae) in the fauna of the USSR. *Zoologicheskii Zhurnal*, 56: 1637-1648.
- Borowiec, L. 2014. Catalogue of ants of Europe, the Mediterranean Basin and adjacent regions (Hymenoptera: Formicidae). *Biologica silesiae*, 25(1-2).

Bračko G. 2019. New data on the ant fauna (Hymenoptera: Formicidae) of Azerbaijan. *Caucasian Entomological Bulletin*, 15(1): 165-175.

Dlussky, G.M., Soyunov, O.S., Zabelin, S.I. 1989. Ants of Turkmenistan. *Akhshkhabad: Ilim*, 273 p.

Dlussky, G. M., Radchenko, A. G. 1994. Ants of the genus *Diplorhoptrum* (Hymenoptera, Formicidae) from the central Palearctic. *Zoologicheskii Zhurnal* 73(2): 102-111.

Dubovikoff, D.A. & Radchenko, A.G. 2010. *Chalepoxenus hyrcanus* – a new ant species from Azerbaijan. *Caucasian Entomological Bulletin*, 6(2):207-208.

Dubovikoff, D. A., & Yusupov, Z. M. 2017. Family Formicidae - Ants. In Belokobylskij S. A. and A. S. Lelej: Annotated catalogue of the Hymenoptera of Russia. *Proceedingss of the Zoological Institute of the Russian Academy of Sciences*, 6: 197-210.

Gratiashvili, N.; Barjadze, S. 2008. Checklist of the ants (Formicidae Latreille, 1809) of Georgia. Proceedings of the Institute of Zoology (Tbilisi) 23:130-146.

Seifert, B. 2019. The Rubens morph of *Formica exsecta* Nylander, 1846 and its separation from *Formica fennica* Seifert, 2000 (Hymenoptera, Formicidae). *Deutsche Entomologische Zeitschrift*, 66: 55-61.

Karavaiev, V. 1926a. Beiträge zur Ameisenfauna des Kaukasus, nebst einigen Bemerkungen über andere palaearktische Formen. *Konowia* 5: 93-109.

Karavaiev V. 1926b. Beiträge zur Ameisenfauna des Kaukasus, nebst einigen Bemerkungen über andere palaearktische Formen. (Schluss). *Konowia* 5: 187-199.

Karavaiev V. 1926c. Beiträge zur Ameisenfauna des Kaukasus, nebst einigen Bemerkungen über andere palaearktische Formen. (Fortsetzung). *Konowia* 5: 161-169.

Karavaiev, V. 1929a. Myrmekologische Fragmente. II. *Zbirnyk Prats' Zoolohichnoho Muzeyu* 7: 205-220 [=Trudy. Ukrains'ka Akademiya Nauk. Fizichno-Matematichnoho Viddilu 13: 203-218].

Karavaiev, V. 1929b. Beitrag zur Ameisenfauna der Wälder in der Umgegend von Brjansk. *Zbirnyk Prats' Zoolohichnoho Muzeyu* 7: 59-63 [=Trudy. Ukrains'ka Akademiya Nauk. Fizichno-Matematichnoho Viddilu 13: 57-61].

Karavaiev, V. 1932. Zwei neue Ameisen aus Aserbeidschan (Transkaukasien). *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 98: 248-250.

Radchenko, A. G. 1997. Review of the ants of scabriceps group of the genus *Monomorium* Mayr, (Hymenoptera, Formicidae). *Annales Zoologici* (Warsaw), 46: 211-224.

Ruzsky, M. 1902. Material on the ant fauna of the Caucasus and the Crimea. *Protokoly Obshchestva Estestvoispytatelei pri Imperatorskom Kazanskom Universitete*, 206: 1-33.

Ruzsky, M. 1905. The ants of Russia. (Formicariae Imperii Rossici). Systematics, geography and data on the biology of Russian ants. Part I. *Trudy Obshchestva Estestvoispytatelei pri Imperatorskom Kazanskom Universitete*, 38(4-6): 1-800.

Salata, S., Borowiec, L. Radchenko, A.G. 2018. Description of *Plagiolepis perperamus*, a new species from East-Mediterranean and redescription of *Plagiolepis pallescens* Forel, 1889 (Hymenoptera: Formicidae). *Annales Zoologici*. 68(4): 809-824.

DOI: 10.3161/00034541ANZ2018.68.4.005

Seifert, B. 2019. The Rubens morph of *Formica exsecta* Nylander, 1846 and its separation from *Formica fennica* Seifert, 2000 (Hymenoptera, Formicidae). *Deutsche Entomologische Zeitschrift*, 66: 55-61.

AnWiki: <https://www.antwiki.org>